WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A preparation for coloring keratin fibers which contains dyes and/or dye precursors comprising:
- (A) at least one silicone oil and/or a silicone gum and
- 5 (B) at least one polymer containing at least one monomer unit corresponding to formula (I):

$$CH_2$$
 CH_2
 $I/n Y^{n-}$
 (I)

in which n is a number of 1 to 3 and Y is a physiologically compatible anion.

- The preparation of claim 1 wherein component (A) is a dialkyl polysiloxane or
 one of its derivatives.
 - 3. The preparation of claim 2 wherein component (A) is a dimethyl polysiloxane or one of its derivatives.
 - 4. The preparation of claim 3 wherein component (A) is an aminofunctional derivative of dialkyl polysiloxane.
- 15 5. The preparation of claim 4 wherein component (A) is amodimethicone.
 - 6. The preparation of claim 1 wherein component (B) is a cationic polymer.
 - 7. The preparation of claim 6 wherein component (B) is a homopolymer of the monomer units of formula (I).
- The preparation of claim 6 wherein component (B) is a copolymer containing
 the monomer unit of formula (I) and esters or amides of acrylic acid and/or methacrylic acid.
 - 9. The preparation of claim 8 wherein component (B) is a copolymer of the monomer unit of formula (I) and acrylamide.
 - 10. The preparation of claim 1 wherein component (B) is an amphoteric polymer.
- 25 11. The preparation of claim 10 wherein component (B) is a copolymer containing the monomer unit of formula (I) and acrylic acid and/or methacrylic acid.
 - 12. The preparation of claim 11 wherein component (B) is a copolymer of the

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monomer unit of formula (I) and acrylic acid.

- 13. The preparation of claim 10 wherein component (B) contains at least one monomer unit selected from esters or amides of acrylic acid and/or methacrylic acid.
- 14. The preparation of claim 13 wherein component (B) contains a copolymer of the monomer unit of formula (I), acrylic acid and acrylamide.
- 15. The preparation of claim 1 wherein the dye precursor contains at least one primary intermediate.
- 16. The preparation of claim 15 wherein the dye precursor contains at least one indole and/or indoline derivative.
- 10 17. The preparation of claim 1 further comprising at least one secondary intermediate.
 - 18. The preparation of claim 1 further comprising at least one substantive dye.
 - 19. A method for coloring keratin fibers comprising mixing one of the preparations of claim 1 with an oxidizing agent preparation immediately before application, applying the mixture to the keratin fibers and, after a contact time, rinsing off the mixture.
 - 20. The method of claim 19 wherein the oxidizing agent preparation contains a quaternary ammonium compound.
 - 21. A method for coloring keratin fibers comprising applying one of the preparations of claim 1 to the keratin fibers and then applying a second preparation comprising a mixture of one of the preparations of claim 1 and an oxidizing agent preparation; and, after a contact time, rinsing the fibers thoroughly.
 - 22. The method of claim 21 wherein the oxidizing agent preparation contains a quaternary ammonium compound.
- 23. A two-component kit for coloring keratin fibers comprising a first preparation according to claim 1 and a second preparation containing at least one oxidizing agent and at least one quaternary ammonium compound.